# BEYOND FIORDLAND TO OUR WILDEST ISLANDS

Located 700km south of Bluff, Campbell Island is a conservation cornerstone of the five wild, remote and rugged island groups that make up New Zealand's subantarctic UNESCO World Heritage Site and is the first stop of an 11-day legacy voyage visiting The Snares, Campbell Island, Auckland Islands, Stewart and Ulva Island and Fiordland.







1. Previous page: Looking out over Carnley Harbour from the Southwest Cape on Auckland Island **2.** Spirit of Enderby departs the Port of Bluff adventure bound 3. Hooker's sea lion pups among the grasses on Enderby Island 4. Southern royal albatross gamming it up on Campbell Island 5. Wading through meadows of megaherbs on Campbell Island

### Photography

- 1. T Kraakman, Heritage Expeditions
- 2. Heritage Expeditions
- 3. A. Russ, Heritage Expeditions 4. E Bell, Heritage Expeditions
- 5. T Bickford, Heritage Expeditions

12. NZTODAY 86

didn't know what a megaherb was two days ago; now I'm wading waist-deep through meadows of the super-sized alien blooms along the soaring clifftops of Campbell Island, New Zealand's southernmost subantarctic island.

It feels like we've stepped onto the set of a '70s sci-fi movie as we pass the nodding golden cylinders of Bulbinella rossi and dusty pink cauliflowered spheres of Anisotome, as hirsute, vivid green leaves of the Macquarie Island cabbage (Stilbocarpa polaris) and golden tussocks brush our legs, and waves crash on rocks below. Offshore, the tempestuous Southern Ocean swirls around the snaggletoothed outline of Dent Island - the last refuge of the Campbell Island teal (the world's rarest duck) before rats, predators, cattle and sheep were eradicated allowing the island to be reclaimed by nature.

The first stop on an 11-day legacy voyage - 'Beyond Fiordland: New Zealand's Wildest Islands' - run by pioneering Christchurch-based, expedition cruise company, Heritage Expeditions, Campbell Island is now a conservation cornerstone of the five wild, remote and rugged island groups that make up New Zealand's subantarctic UNESCO World Heritage Site. Sitting 700 kilometres south of Bluff it is notoriously cold, wet and windy, averaging just 650 hours of sunshine a year. Despite the unforgiving climate, adaptable, unique and rare life flourishes here. Today is overcast and breezy, with well-timed patches of sunshine - the perfect conditions in which to tackle the full-day Northwest Bay hike around the now

uninhabited island, a former sealing, whaling, farming and, more recently, weather station.

Island immersion is immediate; once ashore we're navigating snoozing Hooker's sea lions (the world's rarest) in the low lying areas, and nesting southern royal albatross dotting the megaherbs and tussocks at higher altitudes. Traversing the undulating landscape we're regularly stopped in our tracks by



the ever-changing vistas and expansive fields of megaherbs framed by endless ocean. Numerous photos later we are in complete agreement with botanist Joseph Hooker who famously declared Campbell Island as having a "floral display second to none outside the tropics".

However Campbell Island is far from being just megaherb nirvana. During the day our animal encounters include meeting a feisty skua parked in the middle of the track watching us steely-eyed as we detour around her and the brown downy feathers in the undergrowth that reveal her chick. Lunch at Capstan Cove in Northwest Bay sees us joined by rockhopper penguins and a young male Hooker's sea lion that hauls out onto the rocks in front of us. Sleek of fur and with a bristling mane, he quizzically sniffs at expedition leader Aaron Russ' boot and watches us eat before losing interest and collapsing into a nap with a laboured sigh.

The highlight comes in the afternoon amongst the enormous animated inhabitants at the southern royal albatross colony. Watching naturedocumentary-come-to-life displays - nesting couples affectionately grooming, juvenile birds engaged in the raucous dating game of 'gamming' all flapping wings and clacking bills, others gracefully wheeling in the sky above, clumsily landing, and launching themselves into the air with a running take-off – proves endlessly fascinating.

"The best way I can describe it is think of them as teenagers hanging out at a street corner, or mall," says Aaron of the gamming sessions, as birds looking to get their gam on literally crash the party. "Many birds," he continues, "will partner up for life having met through these early courtship encounters."





"The best way I can describe it is think of them as teenagers hanging out at a street corner, or mall," says Aaron of the gamming sessions, as birds looking to get their gam on literally crash the party





Aaron, a zoologist, along with his younger brother Nathan, a trained chef, grew up as part of the family business, taking inquisitive travellers to some of the most remote and least visited shores on the planet, and has intimate knowledge of these islands and coasts. Their pioneering father Rodney built up Heritage Expeditions on the cornerstones of responsible travel, combined with raising awareness of and supporting conservation issues. This season the mantle has been passed to the Russ brothers who are passionately continuing their father's enthusiasm and the family's 35-year legacy for sharing one-of-a-kind wildlife opportunities, immersive cultural experiences, and unrivalled access to the world's most wild and beautiful places.



6. Yellow-eyed penguins waddle down to the water on Enderby Island
7. Hooker's sea lion greeting on Enderby Island
8. Beach life on Sandy Bay, Enderby Island

*Photography6-7.* K Ovsyanikova, Heritage Expeditions*8.* T Bickford, Heritage Expeditions

Indeed, our voyage aboard the repurposed Russian polar research vessel *Spirit of Enderby* is a celebration of New Zealand's wilderness, harking back to the company's first expeditions, cruising The Snares, Campbell, Auckland, Stewart and Ulva Islands, and Fiordland. As a Department of Conservation partnership voyage, a percentage of our fares help fund the ongoing protection of the places we visit.

Deemed 'comfortable travel', swilling cocktails poolside is eschewed in favour of adventurous and authentic expeditions aboard an authentic expedition vessel helmed by a Russian crew plus a multicultural expedition team of botanists, ornithologists, naturalists and experts in their field. On-board entertainment comes in the form of educational lectures, with the aim of getting you off the ship and out amongst nature as much as possible, with options for both the more- and the less-energetic guests. The 50-passenger capacity induces a more intimate voyage with the added bonus of less waiting around when it's time to disembark on your next adventure. Hearty, wholesome and delicious fare is the order of the day in the dining rooms where top Australasian chefs turn out a buffet breakfast, lunch and welcome three-course dinner following your day's activities, from a busy galley and, depending on the weather, sometimes under trying conditions.

Having experienced a taste of those trying conditions courtesy of the power of the Southern Ocean overnight, we're pleasantly surprised to wake to splendid subantarctic sunshine off Auckland Islands' Enderby Island. Following the eradication of cattle and rabbits in the early 1990s, Enderby Island (part of the archipelago of Auckland Islands) has returned to its natural state.

Greeted by the full sensory assault of Hooker's sea lions littering the beach at Sandy Bay, we have to wait for a break in the troops of yelloweyed penguins waddling to and from the shore to feed hungry chicks hidden in the undergrowth, before we cross and sit down to watch life and near-death play out along the golden stretch of prime real estate.

As with most property it all comes down to location, says Aaron.



DISCOVER A WILDERNESS EXPERIENCE LIKE NO OTHER www.ruggedyrange.com / www.aihe.co.nz P: 03 219 1066 / 027 478 4433







During mating season the sea lion bulls come ashore and fight over the premium sections of beach, the aim being that the cows will be wooed by their 'entrepreneurial' prowess and join their harem. The bigger the bulls, the better the spot, which appears to be the middle of the beach where all the action is taking place. Clouds of sand erupt and cows and pups scatter as lines in the sand are crossed and statuses are challenged amid the bellowing, belching and bared canines of rumbling bulls brutally resolving their territorial disputes. All are scarred, many freshly, and it all plays out with calving cows and pups caught in the crossfire, yet remaining miraculously unscathed. We watch two pups born amid the ongoing chaos, while opportunistic skua fight over the afterbirth and younger males test out their strength in the outer suburbs. With much to explore on what many consider the most beautiful of



the subantarctic islands, we spend the day traversing an 11-kilometre loop of the island trekking through wind-pruned corrugations of rātā forest onto a boardwalk and through fields of megaherbs. The golden heads of the Bulbinella rossi stretch into the horizon atop a carpet of moss studded with tiny orchids and Enderby Island gentian creating the perfect Kodak moment.

Making our way around the island we startle, and are startled by, numerous lounging sea lions, marvel at ominous UFO-shaped clouds, and watch tiny Auckland Island tomtits flit between megaherbs above a giant petrel chick, the wind ruffling its downy feathers as it patiently waits for its next feed. We stroll by waddling penguins, nesting southern royal albatross and spot the rare and endemic Auckland Island banded dotterel, teal, snipe and shag, the latter with beaks filled with nesting

**Explore Doubtful Sound Overnight Cruise** Spoil yourself on a relaxing Overnight Cruise Your Overnight Cruise includes:

- Awesome scenery and amazing wildlife
- Small ship friendly and knowledgeable crew
- Fishing for your dinner
- Kayaking to explore up close



Phone 0508 888 656 or +64 3 249 9005 Email info@fiordlandexpeditions.co.nz Web fiordlandexpeditions.co.nz/overnight-cruise

fiordlandexpeditions.co.nz



FIORDLAND expeditions



material, red-crowned parakeets and sack out in the long grass listening to a bellbird singing amid a flame-tipped rātā forest canopy, rounding out a full day and memory cards.

Spirit of Enderby's bow knifes through the glassy water of Carnley Harbour as we approach neighbouring and namesake Auckland Island. The majesty of the morning sun glittering over the water and the dramatic rolling hills, inspires us to get amongst it and clamber 200 metres up the often tricky Southwest Cape where we are rewarded with jaw-slackening scenery down the harbour and enjoy spending time perched above the white-capped albatross colony taking in the flurry of activity below.

Setting our course for Musgrave Inlet, we're joined by a raft of rockhopper penguins diving through the waves of our wake as they head out on an expedition of their own. Hugging the jagged coastline in our Zodiacs, we explore the dark confines of a sea cave, and pass through an arch into a surreal open-topped cathedral where crystalline blue water meets colourful



marbled walls crowned with cascading lush vegetation. Overnight the weather turns and the 'Roaring Forties' are living up to their name when we reach The Snares, home to more nesting sea birds than the British Isles combined. The wind and swell sees us cruising the archipelago's ragged coastline from the safety of Spirit of Enderby. The Southern Ocean's wild weather, however, does little to deter the wildlife as Snares crested penguins, sooty shearwaters, and numerous petrel and albatross are all spotted, while voyagers taking advantage of the open-bridge policy join Captain Dmitry Zinchenko as dusky dolphins dive through the waves ahead of our bow as we sail towards Stewart Island.

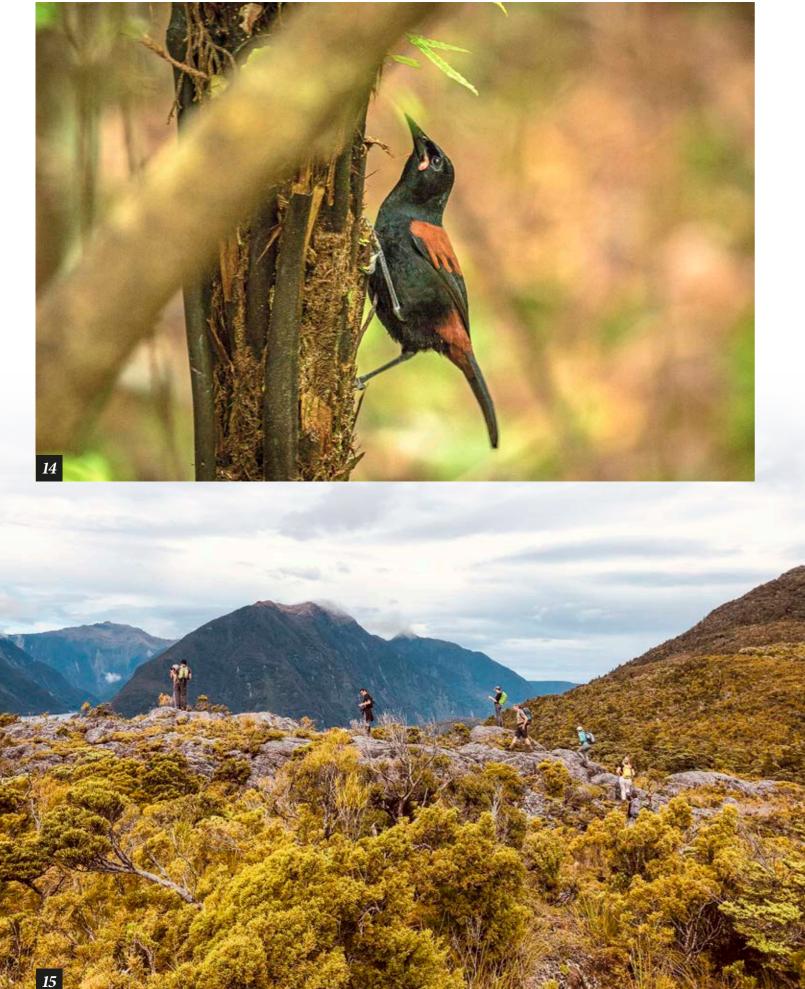
If it wasn't for our eagle-eyed guide, we would have missed seeing the pair of roosting morepork perched in the rotting tree hollow on Ulva Island, their mottled brown feathers effortlessly blending with the gnarled tree. We meet our guide, Ulva(!) Goodwillie at the predator-free native bird haven and explore the island's teeming birdlife under ancient stands

9. Meeting the locals on Enderby Island 10. Auckland Island tomtit sits among the megaherbs on Enderby Island 11. Ominous UFO-shaped clouds on Enderby Island

12. Exploring Musgrave Inlet 13. Campbell Island teal, the world's rarest duck, in Perseverance Harbour

#### Photography

- 9. T Kraakman, Heritage Expeditions
- 10. A Fergus, Heritage Expeditions
- 11. T Kraakman, Heritage Expeditions
- 12. T Kraakman, Heritage Expeditions
- 13. C Todd, Heritage Expeditions



of rimu, totara, lancewood and moss-covered miro. Pausing mid-sentence to identify and spot specific birds from the chorus of birdsong, Ulva's enthusiasm quickly rubs off as we encounter a roll-call of native

birds including Stewart Island robin and weka, brown creeper, tūī, oystercatchers and their chicks, tomtit, kākā, red-crowned parakeet, kererū and fantail. During two special moments, four chattering yellowhead hop across branches overhead, and a pair of saddlebacks chase each other around the group proudly showing off their distinctive markings. The afternoon's hike through Stewart Island/Rakiura forest is a flutter with kererū and tūī, and leads us round to Halfmoon Bay where we explore the quirky town centre of Oban.

From quirky to primordial majesty, the 'go big or go home' ethos is no more apt than in Fiordland where clouds scud the ragged peaks of steep glaciercleaved granite mountains streaked with waterfalls and cloaked in forest down to sea level. Skipping over the brackish water in Zodiacs we set off to 'conquer' Secretary Island, taking the rare opportunity of traversing a Department of Conservation stoattrapping track to a mountaintop lake with on-board DOC ranger and expert storyteller Lindsay Wilson.

Climbing 700 vertical metres over three kilometres, with 29 traps to check along the way, this day-hike through lush virgin forest of mānuka, rimu and beech is not for the faint of heart. Only used four times a year, the often boggy arduous ascent - carpeted with mosses, ferns, lichen, alpine orchids and sticky, bright-red clusters of carnivorous sundew plants - rewards with grandscale alpine scenery. Over a tannin-stained lakeside lunch we reflect on the project's success - having found all 29 traps empty - as Lindsay tells us about the Department's plans to establish kākāpō on nearby Cooper Island once it's predator free.





Back on board Spirit of Enderby, we chart our course to Cascade Cove where our trusty Zodiacs ferry us to the take-off barge for a flight with Southern Helicopters. Soaring over glittering waterways and the podocarp forest-cloaked spines of Anchor and Resolution Islands puts into perspective the intense geological forces that created the endless untamed wilderness below. Touching down on Mt Pender we're greeted by local identity, biologist and author Ken Tustin/'Moose Man' as well as staggering vistas across constellations of islands stretching to the horizon and dotting the winding fiords.

14. Saddleback encounter on predator-free Ulva Island 15. Checking out the view from the halfway mark on Secretary Island 16. A lakeside lunch awaits on Secretary Island 17. Exploring the remote fiords, inlets and waterways of Dusky Sound by Zodiac

Photography 14-15. C Todd, Heritage Expeditions 16-17. C Hill, Heritage Expeditions



At our feet, the plant life is putting on its own display with fragrant miniature alpine versions of colourful megaherbs Bulbinella rossi and Anisotome discovered amongst the shimmering alpine grasses. Equally captivating and impressive as their gigantic subantarctic cousins, they perfectly bookend these lands of extremes. O

18. Panoramic view from atop Secretary Island **19.** Snares crested penguins test the water at The Snares

Photography 18. C Hill, Heritage Expeditions 19. T Bickford, Heritage Expeditions



## **DEEP SOUTH ADVENTURES**

Experience unforgettable wildlife encounters and rugged landscapes well off the tourist route in some of the most remote and pristine locations on the planet, where unique flora and fauna flourish, and each day holds new adventures with Heritage Expeditions - leaders in responsible, authentic small ship conservation and adventure expeditions.

### IN THE WAKE OF MAWSON 15 DEC 2019 - 8 JAN 2020

Follow in the footsteps of legendary Australian explorer Sir Douglas Mawson as we embark on an authentic expedition cruise along East Antarctica's Commonwealth Bay from Mertz Glacier to Cape Denison (location of Mawson's Hut) and Dumont d'Urville via the Subantarctic Islands of Australia and New Zealand. Enjoy thrilling wildlife encounters with nesting albatross, lazing seals and sea lions, and among rowdy penguin rookeries.





Heritage Sites of New Zealand's rugged

and uninhabited Subantarctic Campbell,

Auckland and The Snares Islands on this

ultimate wilderness expedition. Discover

tiny endemic birdlife, flowering fields of megaherbs and windswept Rata forests;

the wildlife on these 'Forgotten Islands'

will captivate you.

soaring albatross, lounging sea lions,



SOUTHERN OCEAN 3 – 15 DEC 2019

Journey through the spectacular wildlife Experience the spectacular UNESCO World haven of Australia's Macquarie Island and the UNESCO World Heritage Sites of New Zealand's Subantarctic Islands on this expedition into the Southern Ocean. Explore raucous penguin breeding grounds, watch sunbathing seals and sea lions and encounter a myriad of sea birds alongside passionate and knowledgeable scientists and rangers.

### CONTACT US ON 0800 262 8873

email info@heritage-expeditions.com or visit www.heritage-expeditions.com





Explore the untamed wilderness of Fiordland's ice-carved mountains, forests and fiords; encounter threatened native species flourishing on Stewart Island's Ulva Island and discover the remote, rugged beauty of New Zealand's Subantarctic The Snares, Campbell and Auckland Islands sailing on this tribute voyage to our early days of expedition cruising. A Department of Conservation partnership voyage, a donation from your fare will contribute to the Department's ongoing preservation and protection of these precious regions, while those interested will have the opportunity to experience the latest conservation efforts firsthand.

AUSTRAL

NFW 7FALA

Campbel sland

Fiordland Stewart Island The Snare: Auckland Islands

Macquarie Island

Commonwealth Bay McKella ont d'Urv Mawson' Hut

ANTARCTICA



Heritage Expeditions Antarctica • Western and South Pacific Subantarctic Islands • Russian Far East